Approved for use through 04/30/2003. OMB 0651-0031

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Request For Continued Examination (RCE) **Transmittal**

Address to: Commissioner for Patents **Box RCE** Washington, DC 20231

Application Number	09/816,790		
Filing Date	March 22, 2001		
First Named Inventor	Keith D. Allen, et al.		
Art Unit	1636		
Examiner Name	Celine X. Qian		
Attorney Docket Number	R-855		

This is a Request for Continued Examination (RCE) under 37 CFR 1.114 of the above Request for Continued Examination (RCE) practice under 37 CFR 1.114 does not apply to any utility or plant application filed prior to June 8, 1995, or to any design application. See Instruction Sheet for RCEs (not to be submitted to the USPTO) on page

1.	Submi	ssion required under 37 CFR 1.114				
	а. 🔲	Previously submitted	TECH CENTER 1600/29 00			
	i.	Consider the amendment(s)/reply under 37 CFR 1 116 previously filed on				
	li.	Consider the arguments in the Appeal Brief or Rely Brief previously filed on				
	lii.	Other				
	b. 🔽	Enclosed				
	l.	Amendment/Reply iii.	Information Disclosure Statement (IDS)			
	ii.	Affidavit(s)/ Declaration(s) iv.	Other			
2.	Miscella					
	a.	Suspension of action on the above-identified application is reques period of months. (Period of suspension shall not exceed 3	ted under 37 CFR 1.103(c) for a			
	ь. П	Other				
3.	Fees	The RCE fee under 37 CFR 1.17(e) is required by 37 CFR 1.114	when the RCE is filed.			
O .	The Director is hereby authorized to charge the following fees, or credit any overpayments, to					
		Deposit Account No. 50-1271 RCE fee required under 37 CER 1 17(e)				
	i. 	The let required under or or K i. M(c)				
•	ii.	Extension of time fee (37 CFR 1.136 and 1.17)				
	, III.	Check in the amount of \$				
	ь. Ц		enclosed			
c. Payment by credit card (Form PTO-2038 enclosed)						
WARNING: Information on this form may become public. Credit card information should not be included on this form. Provide credit card information and authorization on PTO-2038.						
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT REQUIRED						
Nam	e (Print/Type		Registration No. (Attorney/Agent) 52,141			

SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT REQUIRED				
Name (Print/Type,	Kelly L. Quast	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent) 52,141		
Signature	Kellyforent	Date February 24, 2003		
CERTIFICATE OF MAILING OR TRANSMISSION				
I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner For Patents, Box RCE, Washington, DC 20231, or facsimile transmitted to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office on the date shown below.				
Name (Print/Type)	Don/Mxon			
Signature	m mie	Date 02/24/03		
	W.			

Page I of 2

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.114. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: If you need assistance in completing the form, call 1-800-PTO-9199 (1-800-786-9199) and select option 2. 03/05/2003 NAHNED1 00000135 501271 09816790

PTO/SB/17 (01-03)

Approved for use through 04/30/2003. OMB 0651-0032
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

FEE TRANSMITTAL for FY 2003

Effective 01/01/2003. Patent fees are subject to annual revision.

✓ Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27

TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT

(\$) 430.00

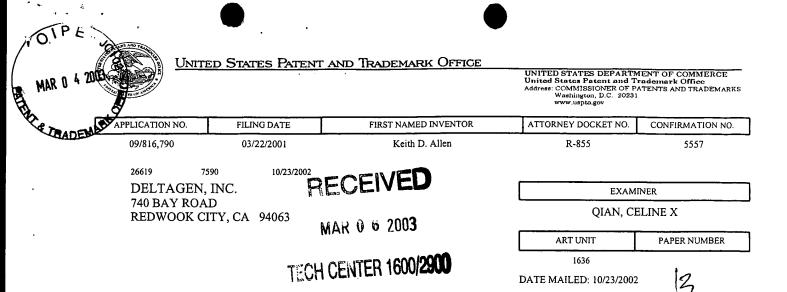
The state of the control fluings.				
Complete if Known				
Application Number	09/816,790			
Filing Date	March 22, 200 RECEIVED			
First Named Inventor	Keith D. Allen, et al.			
Examiner Name	Celine X. Qian MAR 0 6 2003			
Art Unit	1636			
Attorney Docket No.	R-855 TECH CENTER 1600/2900			

METHOD OF PAYMENT (check all that apply)				FE	E CALCULATION (continued)	
Check Credit card Money Other None	3. ADI	DITI	ONAI	LFEE	S	
Deposit Account:	Large En	ntity	Small	Entity	,	
Denosit			Fee Code	Fee (\$)	Fee Description	Fee Deid
Account Number 50-1271		130	2051		Surcharge - late filing fee or oath	Fee Paid
Deposit Account Deltagen, Inc.	1052	50	2052	25	Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover sheet	
Name	1053 1	130	1053	130	Non-English specification	
Charge fee(s) indicated below Credit any overpayments	1812 2,	520	1812	2,520	For filing a request for ex parte reexamination	
Charge any additional fee(s) during the pendency of this application	1804	920*	1804	920*	Requesting publication of SIR prior to Examiner action	
Charge fee(s) indicated below, except for the filing fee to the above-identified deposit account.	1805 1,	,840*	1805	1,840*	Requesting publication of SIR after Examiner action	
FEE CALCULATION	1251	110	2251	55	Extension for reply within first month	55.00
1. BASIC FILING FEE	1252	410	2252	205	Extension for reply within second month	55.00
Large Entity Small Entity	1253	930	2253	465	Extension for reply within third month	
Fee Fee Fee Fee Description Fee Paid Code (\$) Code (\$)	1254 1,4	450	2254	725	Extension for reply within fourth month	
1001 750 2001 375 Utility filing fee	1255 1,	970	2255	985	Extension for reply within fifth month	
1002 330 2002 165 Design filing fee	1401	320	2401	160	Notice of Appeal	
1003 520 2003 260 Plant filing fee	1402	320	2402	160	Filing a brief in support of an appeal	
1004 750 2004 375 Reissue filing fee	1403	280	2403	140	Request for oral hearing	
1005 160 2005 80 Provisional filing fee	1451 1,	510	1451	1,510	Petition to institute a public use proceeding	
SUBTOTAL (1) (\$)	1452	110	2452	55	Petition to revive - unavoidable	
2. EXTRA CLAIM FEES FOR UTILITY AND REISSUE	1453 1,3	300	2453	650	Petition to revive - unintentional	
Fee from	1501 1,3		2501	650	Utility issue fee (or reissue)	
Extra Claims below Fee Paid		470	2502	235	Design issue fee	
Independent 3tt 3tt 3tt 3tt 3tt 3tt 3tt 3tt 3tt 3		630	2503		Plant issue fee	
Claims - 3 = L A L T T T T T T T T T		130	1460		Petitions to the Commissioner	
Large Entity Small Entity	1807	50	1807		Processing fee under 37 CFR 1.17(q)	
Fee Fee Fee Fee Description	1806 1	180	1806		Submission of Information Disclosure Stmt	
Code (\$) Code (\$) 1202 18 2202 9 Claims in excess of 20	8021	40	8021	40	Recording each patent assignment per property (times number of properties)	
1201 84 2201 42 Independent claims in excess of 3	1809 7	750	2809	375	Filing a submission after final rejection	
1203 280 2203 140 Multiple dependent claim, if not paid	1810 7	750	2810	375	(37 CFR 1.129(a)) For each additional invention to be	
1204 84 2204 42 ** Reissue independent claims			_5.0	5, 5	examined (37 CFR 1.129(b))	
over original patent		· 1	2801		(1102)	375.00
1205 18 2205 9 ** Reissue claims in excess of 20 and over original patent	_	900	1802	900	Request for expedited examination of a design application	
SUBIOTAL (2) (Φ)		e (spe				
**or number previously paid, if greater; For Reissues, see above	*Reduce	d by E	sasic F	iling Fe	ee Paid SUBTOTAL (3) (\$) 430.0	0

SUBMITTED BY (Complete (if applicable) Registration No. Kelly L. Quast Name (Print/Type) 52,141 Telephone 650-569-5166 Kelly Junest Signature 02/24/03 Date

> WARNING: Information on this form may become public. Credit card information should not be included on this form. Provide credit card information and authorization on PTO-2038.

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.17 and 1.27. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.



Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

OCT 3 1 2002

PF				
	Application No.	Applicant(s)		
MAR 0 4 200 ffige Action Summary	09/816,790	ALLEN ET AL.		
MAR II 4 Joining Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit		
Y A THOUGH ALL INC DATE of this communication and	Celine X Qian	1636		
Period for Reply	ars on the cover she	eet with the correspondence address		
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely. - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). - Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).				
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 19 Ju	uly 2002 .			
	s action is non-final.			
3) Since this application is in condition for allowar	nce except for forms	al matters, prosecution as to the merits is		
closed in accordance with the practice under E Disposition of Claims	x parte Quayle, 193	35 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.		
4)⊠ Claim(s) <u>11-16 and 22-39</u> is/are pending in the		RECEIVED		
4a) Of the above claim(s) <u>11-16 and 22-25</u> is/are	withdrawn from co	nsideration.		
5) ☐ Claim(s) is/are allowed.		MAR 0 6 2003		
6)⊠ Claim(s) <u>26-39</u> is/are rejected.		400010000		
7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.		TECH CENTER 1600/2500		
8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or Application Papers	election requiremen	t.		
9)☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.				
10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) ☐ accepte		by the Examiner		
Applicant may not request that any objection to the				
11) The proposed drawing correction filed oni				
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply				
12)☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.				
Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120				
13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).				
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:				
1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.				
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No				
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received. 				
14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).				
 a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received. 15)☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121. 				
Attachment(s)				
Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s)	5) Notice	view Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s) se of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) r:		

Art Unit: 1636

DETAILED ACTION

Claims 11-16 and 22-39 are pending in the application.

This Office Action is in response to the Amendment filed on 7/19/02.

Claims 11-16 and 22-25 are withdrawn from consideration for being directed to nonelected subject matter.

Response to Amendment

The rejection of claims 8 and 17-21 under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph has been withdrawn in light of Applicants' cancellation of the claims.

The rejection of claims 1-4, 9, 10 and 17-21 under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph has been withdrawn in light of Applicants' cancellation of the claims.

The rejection of claims 1-8 and 10 under 35 U.S.C. 103 (a) has been withdrawn in light of Applicants' cancellation of the claims.

The newly added claims 31-39 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph as discussed below.

The newly added claims 26-30 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 (a) as discussed below.

New Grounds of Rejection Necessitated by Applicants' Amendment Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

Claims 31-39 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, because the specification, while being enabling for a homozygous sulfotransferase knockout mouse lacks production of functional sulfotransferase protein, a method of making said mouse by introducing the knockout construct into embryonic stem (ES) cells, selecting ES cells comprising sulfotransferase

Art Unit: 1636

knockout construct, introducing said ES cells into blastocyst, and subsequently produce a transgenic knockout mouse, does not reasonably provide enablement for a transgenic mouse comprising any type of sulfotransferase protein, and a method of making said knockout mouse by introducing the knockout construct into any type of cell, or introducing ES cells directly into the pseudopregnant mouse. The specification does not enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the invention commensurate in scope with these claims.

The nature of the invention is a transgenic mouse comprising a disruption in a sulfotransferase gene and exhibits phenotype comprising aggressive, hyperactive, increased activity and decreased anxiety behavior; and a method of making said transgenic mouse. The specification discloses a method for generating said mouse by homologous recombination using a sulfotransferase construct (see page 55-60, examples 1-4). The specification further discloses that the homozygous knockout mice exhibit the phenotype comprising hyperactive and aggressive behavior (see page 60, lines 12-27).

When considering the predictability of this invention, one has to remember that many of the phenotypes examined in transgenic knockout models are influenced by the genetic background in which they are studied and the effect of allelic variation and the interaction between the allelic variants (pg. 1425, col. 1 1st paragraph, Sigmund, C.D. 2000. Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol. 20:1425-1429). The specification discloses the phenotype of a homozygous sulfotransferase knockout mouse as exhibiting a behavioral abnormality. And the phenotype of said mouse is essential for the use of said transgenic knockout mouse.

Art Unit: 1636

The specification discloses that the word "disruption" comprises alter or replace a promoter, enhancer, or splice site of a target gene, and can alter the normal gene product by inhibiting its production partially or completely or by enhancing the normal product's activity (see page 9, lines 19-26). However, it is not known in the prior art that such "disruption," would produce the phenotype as disclosed by the specification. The specification only discloses a mouse with two alleles of sulfotransferase disrupted by inserting a selection marker that exhibits the phenotype comprising aggressive, hyperactive behavior. Thus, the phenotype of a transgenic mouse comprising any "disruption," as defined by the specification, in a sulfotransferase is unpredictable. Thus, the specification, in the instant case, is not enabling for transgenic knockout animals that exhibit no phenotype or that exhibit transgene-dependent phenotypes other than that disclosed in the instant specification. One skilled in the art would have to engage in undue amount of experimentation to make and use the invention commensurate in scope with these claims.

The specification teaches a method of making the sulfotransferase knockout mouse by introducing the knockout construct into embryonic stem (ES) cells, selecting ES cells comprising sulfotransferase knockout construct, introducing said ES cells into blastocyst, introducing the blastocyst into a pseudopregnant mouse, and subsequently generates a transgenic knockout mouse. However, the specification does not support a method of making said mouse by introducing the knockout construct into any type of cells (claim 36). In addition, the specification does not support such method as to introducing ES cells directly into a pseudopregnant mouse (claim 31). The prior art does not teach such methods either. Therefore,

Art Unit: 1636

one skilled in the art would have to engage in undue amount of experimentation to make and use the invention commensurate in scope with these claims.

This rejection may be overcome by amending the claims to recite only the transgenic knockout mouse that lacks production of functional sulfotransferase and exhibits the disclosed phenotype, recite ES cells in claim 36, and provide additional method steps in claim 31.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

Claims 26-30 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Mansour et al (1988, Nature, vol. 336, No. 24, 348-352), in view of Kong et al. (1993, Biochimica et Biophysica Acta, vol. 1171, 315-318).

The claims are drawn to a sulfotransferase gene-targeting construct and a method of making said construct. The recitation of "wherein the targeting construct... exhibits a behavior abnormality" defines the intended use of the targeting construct, which does not carry patentable weight.

Mansour et al. teach a strategy for targeted disruption of the hprt and proto-oncogene int-2 in mice embryonic stem cells and subsequent generation of knockout mice. Their teaching addresses the previous technical difficulty of obtaining embryonic stem cell carrying non-selectable, targeted gene mutation at loci of interest, and therefore provides a model which can be used to produce homozygous mutation of any gene, regardless of its function, if a cloned fragment of the gene is available (see page 348, second paragraph, line 1-3, third paragraph, line 1-5, and page 352, fourth paragraph, line 1-3). Mansour et al. further teach the generation of two targeting constructs, pRV9.1/TK and pINT-2-N/TK, each contains two sequences from hprt and

Art Unit: 1636

int-2 respectively, and a neo selection marker in between the two sequences (see page 350, figure 3).

However, Mansour et al. do not teach how to make a sulfotransferase gene target construct and knockout mouse.

Kong et al. teach the cloning of a mouse sulfotransferase gene, mST, from mouse liver. They provide the cloned coding sequence for sulfotransferase gene (see page 316, figure 1). Kong et al. also teach that the sulfotransferase has been implicated in the activation of mutagens and carcinogens (see page 318, 1st col., 2nd paragraph, lines 1-6).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to make a sulfotransferase knockout mouse to study the sulfontransferase function because its implication in activation of mutagens and carcinogens.

The ordinary artisan would have been motivated to knockout the function of sulfotransferase gene in a mouse to study the role this gene plays in the activation of mutagens and carcinogens in mouse (see page 318, 1st col., 2nd paragraph, lines 1-6).

The ordinary artisan would have had reasonable expectation of success because of the teachings of Mansour et al., who teach a general method of targeted gene disruption in mice based on homologous recombination using a cloned fragment of a desired gene, and Kong et al., who teach the coding sequence of the mouse sulfotransferase gene, and also teach the importance of this gene in activation of mutagens and carcinogens. Therefore, the invention would have been prima facie obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made.

Art Unit: 1636

Conclusion

Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

This application contains claims 11-16 and 22-25 drawn to an invention nonelected with traverse in Paper No. 9. A complete reply to the final rejection must include cancelation of nonelected claims or other appropriate action (37 CFR 1.144) See MPEP § 821.01.

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Celine X Qian whose telephone number is 703-306-0283. The examiner can normally be reached on 9:00-5:30 M-F.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Dr. Remy Yucel can be reached on 703-305-1998. The fax phone numbers for the

Art Unit: 1636

Page 8

organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are 703-305-3014 for regular communications and 703-305-3014 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-308-0196.

Celine Qian, Ph.D. October 21, 2002

TERRY MCKELVEY
PRIMARY EXAMINER